El Plural

\*It is easy to make objects in Spanish plural!

1) If the object ends in a vowel, add -S

2) If the object ends in a consonant, add -ES

1. **Write the following vocabulary words in the plural form. Ex) libro 🡪 libros**
   1. puerta 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. ventana 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. reloj 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. cartel 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   5. pupitre 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Answers: 1. Puertas, 2. Ventanas, 3. Relojes, 4. Carteles, 5. Pupitres)

**Exceptions:** 1. Words that already end in -S do not change. (un sacapuntas, dos sacapuntas)

2. Words that end in -Z, change the Z to C before

adding -ES.

(un lápiz, dos lápices)

1. Plural articles

The article in front of a word also changes when a word becomes plural.

To say “THE” in Spanish:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| Masculine | EL | LOS |
| Feminine | LA | LAS |

Ex) The computer = La computadora

The computers = Las computadoras

**Write the following words in the plural form. Ex) el libro 🡪 los libros**

* 1. La mesa 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  2. La ventana 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  3. El reloj 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  4. El cartel 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  5. El lápiz 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Answers: 1. Las mesas, 2. Las ventanas, 3. Los relojes, 4. Los carteles, 5. Los lápices)

**UN/ UNA**

**Un/ Una = a / an**

In Spanish, the articles un and una change in the plural form.

Un 🡪 unos

Una 🡪 unas

**Unos / Unas means some/ a few**

Ex) una silla 🡪 unas sillas

A chair 🡪 some chairs

**Write the following words in the plural form. Ex) un libro 🡪 unos libros**

1. Una mochila 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Un ratón 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Una pantalla 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Un cartel 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Un sacapuntas 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Answers: 1. Unas mochilas, 2. Unos ratones, 3. Unas pantallas, 4. Unos carteles, 5. Unos sacapuntas)

**How would you say…**

Some flags: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Some windows: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The chairs: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The keyboards: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(Answers: unas banderas, unas ventanas, las sillas, los teclados)